

## **Selected Security Cooperation Authorities**



The following provides basic information on selected security assistance programs and authorities (current as of 07 May 08). It is intended for use as an informal reference for USG employees whose work involves security assistance. Because USG points of contact are provided, this document is marked For Official Use Only (FOUO). Legal counsel and/or the listed point of contact should be consulted for program guidance.

IAW DoD 5200.1-R para AP3.2.3, this document may be disseminated within DoD Components and between officials of the DoD Components and DoD contractors, consultants, and grantees as necessary in the conduct of official business. It may also be released to officials in other Departments and Agencies of the Executive and Judicial Branches in performance of a valid Government function, and to Members of Congress and to the Government Accountability Office IAW DoD Directives 5400.4 and 7650.1, respectively. Formats may include briefing slides and handouts available in hard or soft copy on systems approved for transmittal of FOUO and classified information.

Overall point of contact is DSCA, Strategy Directorate, (703) 604-6594.

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**Logistics Support for Allied Forces Participating in Combined Operations**

**Purpose:** Permits the SecDef, with the SecState concurrence, to provide supplies, services, transportation (including airlift and sealift) and other logistical support to coalition forces supporting U.S. military and stabilization operations in Iraq and Afghanistan.

Requires the SecDef determination that the coalition forces receiving the logistical support are essential to the success of a U.S. military or stabilization operation, and the receiving country would not be able to participate in such operations without the provision of the logistical support.

**Authority:** Codified at 10 U.S.C. § 127d

**Funding:** Up to \$100M of logistic support, supplies, and services provided under this section in any fiscal year. In addition, the value of logistic support, supplies, and services provided under this section solely for the purposes of enhancing the interoperability of the logistical support systems of military forces participating in combined operation of the United States in order to facilitate such operations may not exceed \$5M in any fiscal year.

**Report:** NLT 15 days after the end of each fiscal quarter, the SecDef must report to Congressional Defense Committees on the logistical support provided, including the types and value of support provided to each nation.

**Lead:** USD(C) directs; DSCA executes

**POC:** DSCA/DBO/CMP, (703) 601-3839

**Building the Capacity of the Pakistan Frontier Corps**  
**\$75 Million Program**

- Purpose:** Authorizes the SecDef, with the concurrence of the SecState, to provide assistance to enhance the ability of the Pakistan Frontier Corps to conduct counterterrorism operations along the border between Pakistan and Afghanistan.
- Authority:** P.L. 110-181 Section 1206, Defense Authorization Act 2008
- Funding:** Authorizes up to \$75M from O&M. Prohibits the authority to be used to provide assistance that is otherwise prohibited by law.
- Report:** Requires a 15-day prior notification to Congressional Defense Committees prior to providing the assistance.
- Lead:** DoD and DoS jointly formulate; Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (OUSD(P)) directs; DSCA executes
- POC:** DSCA Programs Directorate, PGM/BPC, (703) 604-6648

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**Global Train and Equip**

- Purpose:** Provides equipment, supplies, and training to build the capacity of foreign national military forces to conduct counterterrorist operations, participate in or support military and stability operations in which U.S. forces participate.
- Authority:** P.L. 109-364 Section 1206, Defense Authorization Act 2007
- Funding:** Up to \$300M of DoD O&M Funds FY08
- Report:** Requires a quarterly report to Congressional Defense Committees.
- Lead:** DoD and DoS jointly formulate; Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (OUSD(P)) directs; DSCA executes
- POC:** Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Special Operations and Low Intensity Conflict (OASD(SO/LIC) Office of Stability Operations (SO), (703) 614-5824; DSCA Programs Directorate, PGM/MGT, (703) 604-6648

**Military Operations to Combat Terrorism**

**Purpose:** Provide support to foreign forces, irregular forces, groups, or individuals engaged in supporting or facilitating ongoing military operations by U.S. Special Operations Forces to combat terrorism. The Secretary authority to use funds under this authority may not be delegated.

**Authority:** P.L. 108-375 Section 1208, Defense Authorization Act 2005, Section 1208 extended to annual authority by P.L. 110-181 Section 1202(b), Defense Authorization Act 2008

**Funding:** Up to \$25M annually through FY10

**Report:** The Congressional Defense Committees are to be expeditiously notified in writing when this authority is exercised.

**Lead:**

**POC:**

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**Security and Stabilization (Formerly Sec 1207)**

- Purpose:** SecDef may provide services to, and transfer defense articles and services to, SecState to facilitate State's provision of reconstruction, security, and stabilization assistance to a foreign country that involves the provision of services or transfer of defense articles or funds. Authority expires 30 September 2008.
- Authority:** P. L. 109-163 Section 1207, Defense Authorization Act 2006; extended and amended by P.L. 110-181 Section 1210, Defense Authorization Act 2008
- Funding:** Up to \$100M from DoD O&M for FY08
- Lead:** Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, Global Security Affairs / Partnership Strategies (OUSD(P)/GSA/PS)
- POC:** OUSD(P)/GSA/PS, (703) 697-0254

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**Acquisition and Cross-Servicing Agreement (ACSA)**

**Purpose:** Currently 94 agreements exist; 71 other countries are “ACSA eligible”. Provides logistics support, supplies, and services on a reciprocal basis to foreign military forces, NATO, or other organizations as set out in law. ACSA must not circumvent Foreign Military Sales or other established processes. Annual fiscal year dollar ceiling (except during a period of active hostilities involving the armed forces or when used to support contingencies, humanitarian and foreign disaster assistance efforts). Flexible reimbursement, to include: cash, replacement-in-kind, or exchange of supplies or services of equal value. Cannot be used to provide Significant Military Equipment.

**Authority:** 10 U.S.C. §§ 2341-2350

**Funding:** None

**Lead:** Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics (OUSD(AT&L)) Office of International Cooperation (IC), Secretary of Defense in consultation with the Secretary of State designates countries eligible for agreements; Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff (CJCS) authorizes Geographic Combatant Commanders (GCCs) to negotiate and implement.

**POC:** OUSD(AT&L)/IC, (703) 695-0271/DSN 332-0271; Joint Staff, J-4 MNB, (703) 571-9796 or (703) 571-9797



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**ACSA - Significant Military Equipment**

**Purpose:** Temporary authority to extend and expand ACSA to lend military equipment for personnel protection and survivability. SecDef may treat covered military The temporary authority is expanded to include nations participating in combined operations with the U.S. in peacekeeping operations under U.N. Charter or another international agreement. This authority is extended to 30 Sep 2009.

**Authority:** P.L. 109-364 Section 1202, Defense Authorization Act 2007, extended by P.L. 110-181 Section 1252, Defense Authorization Act 2008

**Funding:** Annual DoD Appropriations Act (O&M)

**Lead:** Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics (OUSD(AT&L)) Office of International Cooperation (IC), Secretary of Defense in consultation with the Secretary of State designates countries eligible for agreements; Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff (CJCS) authorizes Geographic Combatant Commanders (GCCs) to negotiate and implement.

**POC:** OUSD(AT&L)/IC, (703) 695-0271/DSN 332-0271; Joint Staff, J-4 MNB, (703) 571-9796 or (703) 571-9797

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**Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF)**

- Purpose:** Allows SecDef, with the concurrence of SecState, to transfer DoD O&M funds to the Commander, Office of Security Cooperation--Afghanistan, to provide equipment, supplies, services, training, facility and infrastructure repair, renovation, construction, and funding to the security forces of Afghanistan.
- Authority:** Appropriated under P.L. 110-161, Div L, Consolidated Appropriations Act 2008; Authorized under P.L. 110-181 Section 1513, Defense Authorization Act 2008
- Funding:** \$2.7B authorized; \$1.35B appropriated in FY 2008
- Report:** Requires quarterly report to Congressional Defense Committees.
- Lead:** CENTCOM; Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan
- POC:** DSCA/OPS/MSA/Afghanistan, (703) 604-6626

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**Coalition Support Funds (CSF)**

**Purpose:** Notwithstanding authority for payments to reimburse Pakistan, Jordan and other key cooperating nations for logistical and military support provided or to be provided to U.S. military operations in connection with military action in Iraq and the GWOT.

**Authority:** P.L. 110-161, Div L, Consolidated Appropriations Act 2008

**Funding:** \$2.117B of FY08 DoD O&M, which \$300M is available until expended

**Report:** Requires a 15-day notification requirement to the appropriate Congressional Defense Committees.

**Lead:**

**POC:**

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**Combatant Commander Initiative Fund**

**Purpose:** Provide funds to CJCS for Combatant Commanders for activities such as training for military personnel of partner countries, contingencies, selected operations, joint exercises (including participating costs of partner countries), Humanitarian and Civil Assistance including urgent and unanticipated humanitarian relief and reconstruction assistance, force protection, personnel expenses, etc.

**Authority:** 10 U.S.C. § 166a

**Funding:** Annual DoD Appropriation Acts (O&M). Normally allocated \$25M per year (\$10M for Major End Items; \$10M for foreign country expenses for participating in joint exercises; \$5M for military education and training for foreign militaries).

**Lead:** GCCs submit requests with justifications; CJCS prioritizes requests.

**POC:** Joint Staff, J-7, (703) 695-4405

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**Commander's Emergency Response Program (CERP)**

- Purpose:** Assist Combatant Commanders in addressing emergency civilian needs in Afghanistan and Iraq. Efforts are being made to expand this authority beyond Iraq and Afghanistan.
- Authority:** P.L. 109-163 Section 1202, Defense Authorization Act 2006, extended by P.L. 110-181 Section 1205, Defense Authorization Act 2008
- Funding:** DoD O&M, no separate appropriations. Reauthorized through FY08 and FY09 and increases the authority to a total of \$977,441,000.
- Report:** Quarterly reporting requirements to Congressional Defense Committees.
- Lead:** OUSD(C) allocates between Multi-National Force - Iraq and Combined Forces Command - Afghanistan
- POC:** JS/J8/PBAD, (703) 614-6488 or JS/J8/JTAMDO, (703) 693-1747; DSCA Operations, Middle East South Asia (OPS/MSA)/Iraq, (703) 601-3834; DSCA/OPS/MSA/Afghanistan, (703) 604-6626

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**Cooperative Research, Development, Test and Evaluation (RDT&E) & Production**

**Purpose:** Programs designed to standardize and make interoperable equipment used by the U.S. and NATO member forces and other U.S. allies through projects involving cooperative research, development, testing, evaluation, or joint production. Primarily used to share work, technology, risks, costs, and resulting benefits; avoid duplicative defense acquisition efforts; and improve standardization and interoperability. The programs cannot be used for buyer-seller relationships, contracts, one-way transfer/grants, or industry only relationships. Requires an International Agreement, vice an FMS LOA.

**Authority:** AECA § 27 (22 U.S.C. § 2767); 10 U.S.C. §§ 2350a, 2358; delegated to SECDEF (E.O. 11958, 18 Jan 1977, as amended)

**Funding:** Equitable cost sharing agreed upon by project.

**Lead:** Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics (OUSD(AT&L)) Office of International Cooperation (IC)

**POC:** OUSD(AT&L)/IC, (703) 697-1130

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**DoD Counterdrug Programs**

**Purpose:** Provide unreimbursed support to over 20 foreign countries to stop the flow of illegal drugs. The program is designed to support: drug detection and monitoring, maintenance of counterdrug equipment, training, counterdrug bases/training facilities and command, control, and communications nets, or aerial and ground reconnaissance. Also provides support for counterdrug activities of federal, state, local, and foreign government law enforcement agencies.

Under Section 1033(b) of P.L. 105-85, as amended, there was an expansion of authority to provide additional support for counterdrug activities in certain foreign countries. Specifically, the expansion adds Mexico and Dominican Republic to countries eligible to receive assistance.

**Authority:** P.L. 101-510 Section 1004, Defense Authorization Act 1991; P.L. 105-85 Section 1033, Defense Authorization Act 1998, expanded by P.L. 101-181 Section 1022; various Defense Authorization Act provisions.

**Funding:** Annual Department of Defense Appropriations Acts

**Lead:** Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Policy, Global Security Affairs for Counternarcotics (CN) (OASD(P)/GSA/CN)

**POC:** OASD(P)/GSA/CN, (Policy), (703) 692-0264; OASD(P)/GSA/CN, (Resources), (703) 614-8804; DSCA/OPS/APA, (703) 601-3858

**Logistical Support for Coalition Forces Supporting Operations in Iraq and Afghanistan – Sec 1234 (Formerly Global Lift & Sustain )**

**Purpose:** Provides supplies, services, transportation (including airlift and sealift) and other logistical support to coalition forces supporting U.S. military and stabilization operations in Iraq and Afghanistan. Requires SecDef determine that the coalition forces to be provided the logistical support are essential to the success of a U.S. military or stabilization operation, and would not be able to participate in such operations without the provision of the logistical support.

**Authority:** P.L. 110-181 Section 1234, Defense Authorization Act 2008

**Funding:** Total amount of support may not exceed \$400M in FY08

**Report:** NLT 15 days after the end of each fiscal quarter the SECDEF must report to congressional defense committee on the logistical support provided, including the types and value of support provided to each nation.

**Lead:**

**POC:**



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**Overseas Humanitarian Assistance and Civic Aid (OHDACA)**

- Purpose:** Provides unfunded space available transport of privately donated relief supplies, foreign disaster relief to nations in need, excess non-lethal DoD property, humanitarian assistance projects and activities, and train eligible personnel in demining techniques / mine risk education (provide training and access benefits to U.S. Special Operations Forces).
- Authority:** 10 U.S.C. §§ 402, 404, 407, 2557, and 2561
- Funding:** \$103M for FY08, of which \$63.3M funds the baseline, 2-year, program and \$40M available solely for foreign disaster relief activities and remains available until 30 Sept 2010. \$78.1M requested for FY09.
- Lead:** OUSD(P)/GSA/PS, (703) 697-0777 provides policy guidance; DSCA manages; GCCs implement
- POC:** OUSD(P)/GSA/PS, (703) 697-0777 for humanitarian assistance; OUSD(P)/GSA/CA for disaster relief, (703) 697-9450; and OUSD(P)/GSA/PS, (703) 697-5607 for mine action; DSCA PGM/Humanitarian Assistance, Disaster Relief & Mine Action (HDM), (703) 601-3660

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**Humanitarian Civic Assistance (HCA)**

**Purpose:** HCA activities and projects build or repair basic roads, schools, public buildings, provide well drilling and basic sanitation upgrades. Additionally, HCA can be used for basic medical, dental, surgical, and veterinary care. HCA is provided in conjunction with military operations and must provide a training benefit to U.S. forces. It cannot be provided to military or paramilitary organizations.

**Authority:** 10 U.S.C. §§ 401

**Funding:** HCA activities are funded by Service O&M (separate from OHDACA)

**Lead:** OUSD(P)/GSA/PS, (703) 697-0777; DSCA manages

**POC:** OUSD(P)/GSA/PS, (703) 697-0777 ; DSCA PGM/HDM, (703) 601-3657

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**Iraq Freedom Fund**

- Purpose:** Special account providing funds for additional expenses for ongoing military operations in Iraq, and those operations authorized by P.L. 107-40 (Sept. 13, 2001), authorized for use of military force, and other operations and related activities in support of GWOT.
- Authority:** P.L. 110-81 Section 1511, Defense Authorization Act 2008 (authorizes funds); P.L. 110-161, Div L, Consolidated Appropriations Act 2008, (appropriates funds)
- Funding:** \$207.5M in FY08 authorized; approximately \$3.75B appropriated
- Lead:** CENTCOM; Multi-National Security Transition Command-Iraq (MNSTC-I)
- POC:** DSCA/OPS/MSA/Iraq, (703) 601-3834

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**Iraq Security Forces Fund (ISFF)**

**Purpose:** Allows SecDef, with the concurrence of SecState, to transfer DoD O&M funds to the Commander, Multi-National Security Transition Command--Iraq (MNSTC-I). Provides equipment, supplies, services, training, facility and infrastructure repair, renovation, construction, and funding to the Iraqi Security Forces.

**Authority:** P.L. 110-81 Section 1512, Defense Authorization Act 2008 (authorizes funds); P.L. 110-161, Div L, Consolidated Appropriations Act 2008, (appropriates funds)

**Funding:** \$3B in FY 2008 authorized available for obligation or transfer until 30 Sep 09, \$1.5B appropriated.

**Note:** Funds may be transferred to other special accounts, but may not take place until five (5) days after SecDef notifies Congressional Defense Committees of such transfer.

**Report:** Requires a quarterly report to Congressional Defense Committees.

**Lead:** CENTCOM; Multi-National Security Transition Command-Iraq (MNSTC-I)

**POC:** DSCA/OPS/MSA/Iraq, (703) 601-3834

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**Joint Combined Exchange Training (JCET)**

- Purpose:** Primary purpose of the programs is to train U.S. Special Operations Forces (SOF). Each JCET team consists of 12 – 50 U.S. SOF and 20 – 100 Host Nation personnel. Training includes basic skills and special operations techniques. JCET requires long lead-time planning and budgeting by Combatant Commanders and USSOCOM.
- Authority:** 10 U.S.C. § 2011
- Funding:** No specific appropriation. The U.S. Special Operations Command (SOCOM) Major Force Program (MFP) 11 funds, O&M training budget normally pays for JCETs.
- Lead:** SecDef prescribes regulations; the SOCOM Commanders and other GCCs authorize and execute.
- POC:** Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Special Operations and Low Intensity Conflict (OASD(SO/LIC)), (703) 697-3044

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**Regional Centers for Security Studies**

**Purpose:** Support DoD Defense Strategy and DoD Security Cooperation Guidance through education, exchange, research, and information sharing with military and civil officials of friendly foreign nations. Each center focuses on their respective national-level security issues. This program may be the only security cooperation opportunity available in some countries. Over 170 countries participate in the program.

The five Regional Centers (RCs) include: George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies (GCMC), Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (APCSS), Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies (CHDS), Africa Center for Strategic Studies (ACSS), Near East-South Asia Center for Strategic Studies (NESA).

**Authority:** 10 U.S.C. §§ 184 and 1051 for all RCs; additionally, 10 U.S.C. § 1050 for CHDS, P.L. 107-248 Section 8073 for APCSS, and P.L. 104-201 Section 1065, as amended, and P.L. 103-337 Section 113, as amended, for GCMC

**Funding:** DoD O&M

**Lead:** Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (OUSD(P)) directs policy; GCCs identify requirements in coordination with country teams; DSCA serves as Executive Agency

**POC:** DSCA PGM/MGT, (703) 601-3676  
Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs (OASD(ISA)) (703) 697-2333  
MC, CoS, 011-49-8821750-2677  
APCSS, Dep Dir, 808-971-8999  
CHDS, Dep Dir, (202) 685-4610, DSN 325-4610  
ACSS, CoS, (202) 685-7307, DSN 325-7307  
NESA, (202) 685-3863, DSN 325-3863

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**Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program (CTFP)**

**Purpose:** CTFPs provides tailored operational and strategic-level education and training to our international partners in support of U.S. efforts to combat terrorism. Additionally, the CTFP was developed to help counter ideological support for terrorism and to create a global community of counterterrorism experts and practitioners who share values and a common language in the fight against terrorism.

**Authority:** 10 U.S.C. § 2249c; P.L 109-364 Section 1204, Defense Authorization Act 2007

**Funding:** Annual appropriations of DoD O&M not to exceed \$25M annually.

**Lead:** Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Global Security Affairs – Partnership Strategies (OASD (GSA/PS)) manages and executes; DSCA manages the finances.

**POC:** CTFP Program Director, (703) 696-6410 x306 or DSN 426-6410

**Warsaw Initiative Funds (WIF) Supporting Partnership for Peace (PfP)  
Programs**

- Purpose:** Provide assistance to PfP nations (NATO aspirants) with defense institution building; building partnership capacity through exposure to U.S. military concepts and exercises; and to assist PfP nations to achieve their NATO partnership goals and interoperability with NATO and the U.S. Funds can be used for transportation costs to and from PfP exercises, incremental expenses in combined exercises, and conferences / seminars / exchanges / studies.
- Authority:** 10 U.S.C. §§ 168, 1051, 2010; P.L. 108-375 Section 1224, Defense Authorization Act 2005
- Funding:** \$25M of DoD O&M funds for FY08; R&D funds where appropriate
- Lead:** Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs (OASD(ISA)) sets policy; DSCA plans and executes
- POC:** Office of the Secretary of Defense for Policy / Global Security Affairs, (703) 697-0681; (703) 697-0759; DSCA/OPS/EAF, (703) 601-3718



**TITLE 22 AND OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT AND DoD AUTHORITIES**

**Distinguished Visitors Orientation Tours (DVOTS)**

**Purpose:** Provided to countries becoming available for Security Assistance, nations whose government structure is undergoing a transition, nations who has new defense leaders as a result of the end of a civil war or possibly for a nation that is transitioning from the first time to a civilian Ministry of Defense. This is often the first program when a country first receives Security Assistance. The program is designed to familiarize selected mid and senior-level foreign personnel (O7 and above) with U.S. military training and doctrine. Additionally, it shows senior leaders how to better manage defense resources and how to interact within the new civil-military defense structure. Tours are hand-tailored, short, and intensive education programs designed to meet country-specific needs.

**Authority:** FAA 636(g) (22 U.S.C. § 2396(g))

**Funding:** See International Military Education and Training (IMET)

**Lead:** National Defense University (NDU)

**POC:** International Student Management Office: [ismo@ndu.edu](mailto:ismo@ndu.edu)

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**Drawdowns**

**Purpose:** Permit the drawdown of articles and services from DoD stocks and stocks of other federal agencies for emergencies, disasters, counternarcotics, refugee assistance, peacekeeping operations, anti-terrorism, non-proliferation, etc. It can also include training by Special Operations Forces (SOF) personnel.

**Authority:** FAA, 506 (22 U.S.C. § 2318); FAA, 552(c) (22 U.S.C. § 2348a(c))

**Funding:** Annual Authorities for Drawdown with a fiscal year dollar ceiling for each type. Drawdowns must be “out-of-hide” of the MILDEPs or Agencies (except transportation). There are no appropriated funds provided.

<b>Purpose</b>	<b>Authority</b>	<b>Annual Ceiling</b>
Unforeseen Emergencies	FAA, 506(a)(1)	\$100M
Counternarcotics, Refugee Assistance, POW/MIA, Anti-Terrorism, Non-proliferation	FAA, 506(a)(2)	\$200M (all agencies); no more than \$75M from DoD; no more than \$75M for counternarcotics; no more than \$15M for POW/MIA)
Peacekeeping	FAA, 552(c)(2)	\$25M

**Lead:** President issues Presidential Determination (PD); DoS processes; DSCA and other Federal Agencies execute

**POC:** DSCA Strategy/Policy (STR/POL), (703) 604-6612 (Policy)  
DSCA DBO/Financial Policy Analysis, (703) 601-3839 (Reporting, Reconciliation, and Close-out)

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**Excess Defense Articles (EDA)**

**Purpose:** Provides excess U.S. military equipment to foreign countries either by grant (specified countries) or sale (any FMS-eligible country). The equipment being offered must be excess to all USG entities. Equipment is offered “as is/where is” and usually requires repair. For that reason, the foreign countries are encouraged to visually inspect any offered items and are responsible for all refurbishment, follow-on support, training, and transportation through either FMS/FMF or commercially. There are a total of 128 countries eligible for grant EDA, which results in a competing number of requests for a limited number of items.

**Authority:** FAA 516 (22 U.S.C. § 2321(j)) (grants and sales); Section 21, AECA (22 U.S.C. § 2761) (sales)

**Funding:** None

**Lead:** DSCA manages in coordination with the DoS and Department of Commerce

**POC:** DSCA PGM/Weapons (WPN), (703) 604-6625; DoS/PM/RSAT, (202) 647-8145 or (202) 647-8145

**Foreign Military Financing**

- Purpose:** Provides grant dollars to partner countries / organizations, which can be used for Foreign Military Sales (FMS) purchases (articles, services, training, and design and construction services). Ten countries are authorized to use FMF for Direct Commercial Contracts (DCC) with DSCA approval. FMF funds other programs, such as Enhanced International Peacekeeping Capabilities (EIPC), which was the precursor to Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI), and Partnership for Peace (PfP).
- Authority:** AECA Section 23 (22 U.S.C. § 2763)
- Funding:** Congress appropriates funding in the Foreign Operations Budget (150 account); roughly 80% of funds earmarked for Egypt and Israel annually.
- Lead:** DoS allocates (with DoD input) any unearmarked (discretionary) funds; DoD / DSCA executes.
- POC:** DoS/PM/PPA, (202) 736-4266  
DSCA/PGM/MGT (Budget), (703) 604-6620  
DSCA/DBO/CFM, (703) 601-3735

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**Foreign Military Sales (FMS)**

**Purpose:** Government-to-government sales of U.S. defense equipment, services, and training. FMS promotes responsible arms sales to further national security and foreign policy objectives by enabling allies and friends to better defend themselves. Furthermore, it establishes long-term relationships between U.S. forces and militaries of friends and allies that convey U.S. values, and by developing relationships and interoperability necessary for coalition building and operations.

**Authority:** AECA Sections 21, 22 and 29 (22 U.S.C. §§ 2761, 2762, 2769)

**Funding:** Country national funds or appropriated funds such as FMF, INCLE, PKO, etc.

**Leads:** DoS provides policy supervision and must approve all sales; DoD/DSCA executes.

**POC:** DoS/PM/RSAT, (202) 647-8145 or (202) 647-8145; DSCA STR/POL, (703) 604-6611

**Global Peace Operations Initiative**

**Purpose:** Provides funds to increase the capacity of countries to participate in and deploy to international peace support operations. GPOI will address gaps in global peacekeeping capacity by three primary goals: 1) training 75,000 peace support troops worldwide, with an emphasis on Africa; 2) increasing the number of stability police / gendarme units for peace operations through support to the Center of Excellence for Stability Police Units (COESPU); and facilitating deployment of peace support operation units through a Transportation and Logistics Support Arrangement (TLSA).

This program incorporates the *African Contingency Operations Training and Assistance* program, and the *Enhanced International Peacekeeping Capabilities* program, previously funded under the FMF account.

**Authority:** FAA Sections 551-554 (22 U.S.C. §§ 2348 – 2348d)

**Funding:** DoS generates requirements and justifications in its Congressional Budget Justification (CBJ) for Foreign Operations as part of the Peacekeeping Operations (PKO) account. Congress appropriates funding in the Foreign Operations Budget (150 account).

**Lead:** DoS manages with support from Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Special Operation and Low Intensity Conflict for Stability Operations (SO/LIC)/SO)

**POC:** DoS/PM/PPA, (202) 647-7092; OSD(P) (Global Security Affairs/Partnership Strategy), (703) 697-0681 or (703) 697-0759; JCS/J-5, DSCA/PGM/FTE, (703) 604-0244; COCOM coordination (703) 693-7571

**International Military Education and Training (IMET)**

**Purpose:** Provides grant funding to approximately 130 specific countries to purchase U.S. military education and training. Objectives of IMET-funded training are: (1) further regional stability through mutually beneficial military-to-military relations that increase understanding and defense cooperation between the United States and foreign countries; (2) provide training that augments the capabilities of participant nations' military forces to support combined operations and interoperability with United States' forces; and (3) increase the ability of foreign military and civilian personnel to instill and maintain basic democratic values and protect internationally recognized human rights in their own government and military.

Expanded IMET (E-IMET) programs: (1) promote effective defense resource management; (2) foster greater respect for and understanding of the principle of civilian control of the military and the proper role of the military in a civilian-led democratic government; (3) contribute to cooperation between military and law enforcement personnel with respect to counternarcotics law enforcement efforts; or (4) promote improved and effective military justice systems and procedures in accordance with internationally recognized human rights

**Authority:** FAA Section 541 (22 U.S.C. § 2347)

**Funding:** DoS reviews the Mission Program Plan requirements with DoD recommended IMET levels (coordinated through DSCA), and determines a proposed funding level for each eligible country for inclusion in the annual Foreign Operations Appropriations Budget Request. Congress appropriates funds in the Foreign Operations Budget (150 account)

**Lead:** DoS allocates (with DoD input) any unearmarked (discretionary) funds; DoD/DSCA executes.

**POC:** DoS /PM/PPA, (202) 736-4266  
DSCA/PGM/MGT, (703) 601-3719 (Program Management);  
DSCA/DBO/CFM, (703) 604-6550 (Financial Management)

**Nonproliferation, Anti-terrorism, Demining, and Related Programs (NADR)**

**Purpose:** Provides resources to support critical security and humanitarian-related foreign policy objectives. The objective is to reduce civilian landmine casualties through mine awareness, mine clearance training, and development and deployment of demining technology to establish an indigenous, sustainable humanitarian demining capability that will continue after direct U.S. involvement is complete.

Destruction of MANPADS, a weapon sought after and used by terrorist groups, will be the priority in FY08

**Authority:** FAA Sec. 551, 571-575, 581-586 (22 U.S.C. §§ 2348, 2349aa – 2349aa-5, 2349bb – 2349bb-4); Sections 503 –504, Freedom Support Act (P.L. 102-511)

**Funding:** DoS generates requirement on annual basis and justifies in its Congressional Budget Justification (CBJ) for Foreign Operations. Congress appropriates funds in the Foreign Operations Budget (150 account).

**Lead:** DoS manages

**POC:** DoS/PM/PPA, (202) 736-4266



**Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

**Purpose:** PKO promotes human rights, democracy, and regional security, and facilitating humanitarian response. Promotes increased involvement in conflict resolution, multilateral peace operations, and sanctions enforcement; and leveraging fair share contributions to peacekeeping efforts from those countries with greater potential to pay, while facilitating increased participation of poorer countries with resource constraints. The focus is on regional security operations, multilateral peace operations and other programs carried out in furtherance of the national security interests of the U.S.

**Authority:** FAA Section 551 (22 U.S.C. § 2348)

**Funding:** DoS generates requirement on annual basis and justifies in its Congressional Budget Justification (CBJ) for Foreign Operations. Congress appropriates funds in the Foreign Operations Budget (150 account).

**Lead:** DoS is the overall program manager

**POC:** DoS/PM/PPA, (202) 736-4266

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**Security Assistance General Counsel POCs**

Deputy General Counsel (International Affairs)	(703) 695-2605
Deputy General Counsel (Fiscal)	(703) 571-9343
JCS Counsel	(703) 697-1137
DSCA General Counsel	(703) 601-3703
CENTCOM	(813) 827-6422
EUCOM	+49(0) 711-680-8001
NORTHCOM	(719) 554-9193
PACOM	(808) 477-6372
SOCOM	(813) 828-3253
SOUTHCOM	(305) 437-1303
Office of the Assistant Legal Adviser for Political Military Affairs, U.S. Department of State	(202) 647-7838
SAF/GCI	(703) 697-4234
Army – Office of the Deputy General Counsel (Acquisitions)	(703) 697-5120
– Security Assistance/Cooperative Programs	(703) 697-1406
Navy IPO	(703) 601-9690
USMC – International and Operational Law Branch HQ	(703) 614-2793/6799
USASAC	(703) 806-8267

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**Security Cooperation Authority Summary**

<b>Program</b>	<b>Mngt</b>	<b>Authority</b>	<b>Funds</b>	<b>Lead</b>
Acquisition & Cross Servicing Agreements	DoD	10 USC §§ 2341 - 2350	None	JS/J4; COCOM/J4
Afghanistan Security Forces Fund	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1513	\$2.7B	CSTC-A
Build Capacity of the Pakistan Frontier Corps	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1206	\$75M	OUSD(P)
Coalition Support Funds	DoD	P.L. 110-161 Div L	\$2.117B	
Combatant Commander Initiative Fund	DoD	10 USC § 166a	\$25M	GCCs / CJCS
Commander's Emergency Response Program	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1205	\$977M	OUSD(C)
Cooperative Research, Development, Test & Evaluation & Production	DoS / DoD	22 USC § 2767; 10 USC §§ 2350a, 2358	Equitable sharing	OUSD(AT&L)/IC
Counter Terrorism Fellowship Program	DoD	10 USC § 2249c; P.L. 109-364	\$25M (DoD O&M)	OASD(SO/LIC)
Distinguished Visitors Orientation Tours	DoS	FAA 636(g); 22 USC § 2396(g)	See IMET	Nation Defense University
DoD Counterdrug Program	DoD	P.L. 101-510 § 1004; P.L. 105-85 § 1033; P.L. 101-181 § 1022	Annual DoD appropriations	OASD(GSA)/ CN
Drawdowns	DoS	FAA 522(c), 22 USC § 2348a(c); FAA 506, 22 USC § 2318	Various	DoS (based on the Presidential Determination)
Excess Defense Articles	DoS	FAA 516, 22 USC § 2321(j); AECA § 21, 22 USC § 2761	None	DSCA manages in coordination w/ DoS and Commerce
Expanded ACSA	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1252	None	JS/J4; COCOM/J4
Foreign Military Financing	DoS	AECA § 23, 22 USC § 2763	Congress appropriates	DoS allocates; DoD/DSCA executes
Foreign Military Sales	DoS	AECA § 21, 22, 29; 22 USC §§ 2761, 2762, 2769	National Funds, FMF, INCLE, PKO, etc.	DoS provide policy; DoD/DSCA executes
Global Peace Operations Initiative	DoS	FAA §§ 551-554; 22 USC §§ 2348-2348d	Congress appropriates as part of PKO	DoS w/ support from OASD(GSA)PS
Global Train and Equip	DoD	P.L. 109-364 § 1206	\$300M	OUSD(P)
Humanitarian and Civic Assistance (HCA)	DoD	10 USC §§ 401	\$11M MILDEP	OASD(GSA)/PS
International Military Education and Training	DoS	FAA § 541; 22 USC § 2347	Congress appropriates	DoS/PM w/ inputs from DoD
Iraq Freedom Funds	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1511	\$208M	MNSTC-I
Iraq Security Forces Funds	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1512	\$3B	MNSTC-I
Joint Combined Exchange Training	DoD	10 USC § 2011	Authority only	SOCOM; GCC
Logistics Support for Allied Forces	DoD	10 USC § 127d	\$100M	USD(C)
Logistics Support for Coalition Forces Supporting Operations in Iraq and Afghanistan	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1234	\$400M	
Military Operations to Combat Terrorism	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1202c	\$25M	
Nonproliferation, Anti-terrorism, Demining, and Related Programs	DoS	FAA §§ 551, 571-575, 581-586; 22 USC §§ 2348, 2349aa – 2349aa-5, 2349bb – 2349bb-4; Freedom Support Act,	Congress appropriates	DoS

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		P.L. 102-511 §§ 503, 504		
Overseas Humanitarian Assistance and Civic Aid (OHDACA)	DoD	10 USC §§ 402, 404, 407, 2557, 2561	\$103M FY08 \$78.1 FY09	OASD(GSA)/ CA/ PS
Peacekeeping Operations	DoS	FAA § 551; 22 USC § 2348	Congress appropriates	DoS
Regional Centers for Security Studies	DoD	10 USC §§ 184, 1051; various per RC	DoD O&M	OUSD(P)
Security and Stabilization	DoD	P.L. 110-181 § 1210	\$100M	OASD(GSA)/ PS
Warsaw Initiative Funds Supporting PfP	DoD	10 USC §§ 168, 1051, 2010; P.L. 108-375 §1224	\$25M (DoD O&M)	OASD/ISA